

March 25, 2021

FOIA Officer U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Freedom of Information Act Office 500 12th Street, S.W., Stop 5009 Washington, D.C. 20536-5009

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington ("CREW") submits this request for records pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act ("FOIA"), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and U.S. Department of Homeland Security ("DHS") regulations.

Specifically, CREW requests all records sent by, received by, or in the possession of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE") employee **Chris Crane** meeting any of the following criteria:

- 1. All communications from December 1, 2020 to the date this request is processed with any official from the Office of the Governor of Texas Greg Abbott, the Office of the Attorney General of Texas Ken Paxton, or the Office of Congressman Kevin McCarthy, or with former DHS officials Kenneth Cuccinelli or Robert Law.
- 2. All communications or records from December 1, 2020 to the date this request is processed relating to any potential or actual agreement between the AFGE National ICE Council and DHS or ICE.
- 3. All communications from January 1, 2020 to January 20, 2021 with former President Donald Trump or any other White House official (including any official with an *.eop.gov email address).
- 4. All communications relating to any proposed or approved records disposition schedule governing ICE records, including without limitation the following ICE records disposition schedules: Civil Rights Records, DAA-0567-2015-0010 (approved May 31, 2017), https://bit.ly/3tunD62; Detainee Records, DAA-567-2015-0013 (approved December 11, 2019), https://bit.ly/3vJKYT2; Office of Professional Responsibility, DAA-0567-2015-0012 (approved March 16, 2020), https://bit.ly/38VkfsQ.

Please search for responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. We seek records of any kind, including paper records, electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, photographs, data, and graphical material. Our request includes without limitation all correspondence, letters, emails, text messages, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages, and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations, or discussions. Our request also includes any attachments to emails and other records.

If it is your position any portion of the requested records is exempt from disclosure, CREW requests that you provide it with an index of those documents as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973). In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. *See* 5 U.S.C. § 552(b). If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. *See Mead Data Central v. U.S. Dep't of the Air Force*, 566 F.2d 242, 261 (D.C. Cir. 1977).

Please be advised that CREW intends to pursue all legal remedies to enforce its right under the FOIA to access these documents. Accordingly, because litigation reasonably is foreseeable, the agency should institute an agencywide preservation hold on documents potentially responsive to this request.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A) and agency regulations, CREW requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures likely will contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by CREW and the general public in a significant way. See 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii). Moreover, the request primarily and fundamentally is for non-commercial purposes. See, e.g., McClellan Ecological v. Carlucci, 835 F.2d 1282, 1285 (9th Cir. 1987).

ICE's labor union, the AFGE National ICE Council ("NIC"), reportedly played an "outsized role" on immigration policy matters under the Trump administration, and may now be working to "undermin[e] the Biden administration's attempts to roll back Trump-era immigration policies." For instance, the day before President Biden's inauguration, NIC President and ICE employee Chris Crane executed agreements with Trump DHS political appointee Kenneth Cuccinelli purporting to grant the union "the ability to 'indefinitely delay' the implementation of agency policies." Following a whistleblower complaint alleging that the agreements were a "gross... abuse of

¹ Andrew Feinberg, <u>Border Patrol agents are 'working to sabotage the Biden administration'</u>, <u>according to insiders</u>, *The Independent*, March 16, 2021, <u>https://bit.ly/3d3Em9H</u>.

² Nicole Sganga and Camilo Montoya-Galvez, <u>Homeland Security officials scrap Trump-era union deal that could have stalled Biden's immigration policies</u>, *CBS News*, Feb. 16, 2021, https://cbsn.ws/2PqnIZR.

authority," DHS reviewed and disapproved the union agreements.³ Mr. Crane also reportedly had a direct line of communication with former President Trump, and "frequently went directly to Trump" to address issues "rather than go through proper channels." The requested records will shed light on Mr. Crane's involvement in efforts to undermine the Biden administration's policy priorities, his role in shaping immigration policy under the Trump administration, and other matters of widespread public interest.

CREW is a non-profit corporation, organized under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. CREW is committed to protecting the public's right to be aware of the activities of government officials, to ensuring the integrity of those officials, and to highlighting and working to reduce the influence of money on politics. CREW uses a combination of research, litigation, and advocacy to advance its mission. CREW intends to analyze the information responsive to this request and to share its analysis with the public through reports, press releases, or other means. In addition, CREW will disseminate documents it acquires from this request to the public through its website, www.citizensforethics.org. The release of information obtained through this request is not in CREW's financial interest.

CREW further requests that it not be charged search or review fees for this request pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(ii)(II) because CREW qualifies as a member of the news media. See Nat'l Sec. Archive v. U.S. Dep't of Defense, 880 F.2d 1381, 1386 (D.C. Cir. 1989) (holding non-profit a "representative of the news media" and broadly interpreting the term to include "any person or organization which regularly publishes or disseminates information to the public").

CREW routinely and systematically disseminates information to the public in several ways. CREW's website receives tens of thousands of page views every month. The website includes blogposts that report on and analyze newsworthy developments regarding government ethics, corruption, and money in politics, as well as numerous reports CREW has published to educate the public about these issues. In addition, CREW posts documents it receives under the FOIA on its website, which has been visited hundreds of thousands of times.

Under these circumstances, CREW satisfies fully the criteria for a fee waiver.

Conclusion

If you have any questions about this request or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records, please contact me at (202) 408-5565 or nsus@citizensforethics.org. Also, if CREW's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact our office immediately upon making such a determination.

³ Id

⁴ Andrew Feinberg, <u>Border Patrol agents are 'working to sabotage the Biden administration'</u>, <u>according to insiders</u>, *The Independent*, March 16, 2021, <u>https://bit.ly/3d3Em9H</u>.

Where possible, please produce records in electronic format. Please send the requested records to me at either nsus@citizensforethics.org or Nikhel Sus, Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington, 1101 K St., N.W., Suite 201, Washington, D.C. 20005. Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Nikhel Sus

Senior Counsel

Will In