

May 4, 2020

BY EMAIL: OMBFOIA@omb.eop.gov

Dionne Hardy
FOIA Officer
Office of Management and Budget
725 17th Street, N.W., Suite 9204
Washington, D.C. 20503

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear Ms. Hardy:

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington (“CREW”) makes this request pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (“FOIA”), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and Office of Management and Budget (“OMB”) regulations.

First, CREW requests all email communications sent to, copied to, or received by OMB Acting Director Russell Vought, OMB Acting Deputy Director for Management Michael Rigas, OMB Deputy Director for Management Margaret Weichert, OMB Chief of Staff Michelle Marston Williams, or OMB General Counsel Mark Paoletta from March 1, 2020 to the present regarding the impact of COVID-19 or the coronavirus on the presidential transition process. This request includes, but is not limited to, records tied to any email address Mr. Vought, Mr. Rigas, Ms. Weichert, Ms. Williams, or Mr. Paoletta has used to conduct OMB business, not just email addresses with the domain @omb.eop.gov.

Second, CREW requests all email communications sent to, copied to, or received by OMB Acting Director Russell Vought, OMB Acting Deputy Director for Management Michael Rigas, OMB Deputy Director for Management Margaret Weichert, OMB Chief of Staff Michelle Marston Williams, or OMB General Counsel Mark Paoletta from March 1, 2020 to the present regarding the timeline for the designation of agency transition leads. This request includes, but is not limited to, records tied to any email address Mr. Vought, Mr. Rigas, Ms. Weichert, Ms. Williams, or Mr. Paoletta has used to conduct OMB business, not just email addresses with the domain @omb.eop.gov.

Third, CREW requests all email communications sent to, copied to, or received by OMB Acting Director Russell Vought, OMB Acting Deputy Director for Management Michael Rigas, OMB Deputy Director for Management Margaret Weichert, OMB Chief of Staff Michelle Marston Williams, or OMB General Counsel Mark Paoletta from March 1, 2020 to the present regarding the timeline for the establishment of transition councils. This request includes, but is not limited to, records tied to any email address Mr. Vought, Mr. Rigas, Ms. Weichert, Ms. Williams, or Mr. Paoletta has used to conduct OMB business, not just email addresses with the domain @omb.eop.gov.

Fourth, CREW requests all email communications sent to, copied to, or received by OMB Acting Director Russell Vought, OMB Acting Deputy Director for Management Michael Rigas, OMB Deputy Director for Management Margaret Weichert, OMB Chief of Staff Michelle Marston Williams, or OMB General Counsel Mark Paoletta from March 1, 2020 to the present regarding any change or potential change to the General Services Administration's "Major Activities Timeline" for the 2020/2021 presidential transition process. This request includes, but is not limited to, records tied to any email address Mr. Vought, Mr. Rigas, Ms. Weichert, Ms. Williams, or Mr. Paoletta has used to conduct OMB business, not just email addresses with the domain @omb.eop.gov.

Fifth, CREW requests all email communications sent to, copied to, or received by OMB Acting Director Russell Vought, OMB Acting Deputy Director for Management Michael Rigas, OMB Deputy Director for Management Margaret Weichert, OMB Chief of Staff Michelle Marston Williams, or OMB General Counsel Mark Paoletta from March 1, 2020 to the present regarding the Trump administration's compliance with the Presidential Transitions Improvements Act of 2015 or the Presidential Transition Enhancement Act of 2019. This request includes, but is not limited to, records tied to any email address Mr. Vought, Mr. Rigas, Ms. Weichert, Ms. Williams, or Mr. Paoletta has used to conduct OMB business, not just email addresses with the domain @omb.eop.gov.

Please search for responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. We seek records of any kind, including paper records, electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, photographs, data, and graphical material. Our request includes without limitation all correspondence, letters, emails, text messages, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages, and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations, or discussions. Our request also includes any attachments to emails and other records, as well as emails to which the subjects of this request were cc'ed or bcc'ed.

If it is your position any portion of the requested records is exempt from disclosure, CREW requests that you provide it with an index of those documents as required under *Vaughn v. Rosen*, 484 F.2d 820 (D.C. Cir. 1973). If some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. See 5 U.S.C. § 552(b). If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. See *Mead Data Central v. U.S. Dep't of the Air Force*, 566 F.2d 242, 261 (D.C. Cir. 1977).

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A) and OMB regulations, CREW requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures likely will contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by CREW and the general public in a significant way. See 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii). Moreover, the request primarily and

fundamentally is for non-commercial purposes. *See, e.g., McClellan Ecological v. Carlucci*, 835 F.2d 1282, 1285 (9th Cir. 1987).

With Election Day on November 3, 2020, today marks six months from the presidential transition. The General Services Administration (GSA) maintains a public website with information related to the presidential process.¹ GSA highlights a number of federal agencies that are integral to the transition process including the National Archives and Records Administration, which oversees records management, and the Office of Government Ethics, which works “in partnership with a Presidential Transition Team to make sure that prospective nominees are free of conflicts of interest, so top leadership positions fill quickly.”² OMB also has traditionally played a significant role in the presidential transition process.³ GSA’s website includes a “Major Activities Timeline” for the 2020/2021 presidential transition process.⁴ According to ~~GSA’s transition timeline, the Trump administration faces multiple deadlines this month. to GSA, that page was “last reviewed” on November 1, 2019, prior to the outbreak of the novel coronavirus across the United States and other countries.⁵ As a result, information on the GSA timeline, is out of date. The timeline does not, for example, reflect that the Democratic National Convention has been postponed by more than a month from July 13, 2020 to August, 17, 2020 due to concerns about the virus.⁶ Other benchmarks for the transition process are already upon us.~~ The GSA timeline indicates that ~~May 2020 this month~~ is the deadline for the establishment of transition councils, ~~the administration’s six month report to Congress~~, and the designation of agency leads for the transition process.⁷ Under the Presidential Transitions Improvements Act of 2015, presidential candidates are required to set up a team to work with agency leaders at least six months before Election Day.⁸ ~~It is difficult to tell whether the Trump administration is on track to meet its benchmarks. Last week was the first time GSA updated its public timeline since the coronavirus outbreak.⁹~~

¹ U.S. General Services Administration, Presidential Transition Directory, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

² U.S. General Services Administration, Presidential Transition Directory: Federal Records, *available at* <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/records-management-guidelines/federal-records>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020); *see also* U.S. General Services Administration, Presidential Transition Directory: Ethics and Accountability, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/ethics-and-accountability/office-of-government-ethics>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

³ *See* George W. Bush White House Archives, Executive Order: Facilitation of a Presidential Transition, <https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/news/releases/2008/10/20081009-1.html>, (Oct. 9, 2008); *see also* Barack Obama White House Archives, Executive Order -- Facilitation of a Presidential Transition, <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2016/05/06/executive-order-facilitation-presidential-transition>, (May 6, 2016).

⁴ U.S. General Services Administration, Transition Overview, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/transition-overview>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

⁵ ~~*Id.*~~

⁶ Dan Merica and Kate Sullivan, *Democratic National Convention Pushed Back to August*, *CNN*, Apr. 4, 2020, <https://www.cnn.com/2020/04/02/politics/dnc-postponed-coronavirus/index.html>.

⁷ U.S. General Services Administration, Transition Overview, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/transition-overview>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

⁸ Jason Miller, *White House Initiates Transition Planning with Meetings, Data Transfers*, *Federal News Network*, June 6, 2016, <https://federalnewsnetwork.com/management/2016/06/white-house-initiates-transition-planning-meetings-data-transfers/>.

The requested records will shed light on OMB's role in the operations and management of the presidential transition process. In particular, the records are likely to contribute to greater public understanding of whether OMB leadership has been engaged in discussions regarding the impact of the novel coronavirus on the upcoming transition and what if any guidance they have provided to other federal agencies on the matter. The records will also shed light on whether OMB and other executive branch agencies are prepared to meet the timeline benchmarks reflected on the GSA website or if that timeline has been adjusted behind closed doors. The President and his political appointees have routinely bent, broken or ignored federal laws barring the coopting of federal resources for political purposes.¹⁰ The transition process is integral to ensuring that government officials abide by federal ethics laws and are free of conflicts of interest.¹¹ The public deserves to know whether the Trump administration is following the law and effectively and transparently managing the 2020/2021 presidential transition.

CREW is a non-profit corporation, organized under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. CREW is committed to protecting the public's right to be aware of the activities of government officials, to ensuring the integrity of those officials, and to highlighting and working to reduce the influence of money on politics. CREW uses a combination of research, litigation, and advocacy to advance its mission. CREW intends to analyze the information responsive to this request and to share its analysis with the public through reports, press releases, or other means. In addition, CREW will disseminate any documents it acquires from this request to the public through its website, www.citizensforethics.org. The release of information obtained through this request is not in CREW's financial interest.

CREW further requests that it not be charged search or review fees for this request pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(ii)(II) because CREW qualifies as a member of the news media. See *Nat'l Sec. Archive v. U.S. Dep't of Defense*, 880 F.2d 1381, 1386 (D.C. Cir. 1989) (holding non-profit a "representative of the news media" and broadly interpreting the term to include "any person or organization which regularly publishes or disseminates information to the public").

CREW routinely and systematically disseminates information to the public in several ways. CREW's website receives tens of thousands of page views every month. The website includes a blog that reports on and analyzes newsworthy developments regarding government ethics, corruption, and money in politics, as well as numerous reports CREW has published to educate the public about these issues. In addition, CREW posts all documents it receives under the FOIA its website, and those documents have been visited hundreds of thousands of times.

² U.S. General Services Administration, *Transition Overview*, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/transition-overview>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

¹⁰ Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington, *The Hatch Act: Mixing Partisan Goals with Official Positions in the Trump Administration*, <https://www.citizensforethics.org/hatch-act-mixing-partisan-goals-official-positions-trump-administration/>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

¹¹ See also U.S. General Services Administration, *Presidential Transition Directory: Ethics and Accountability*, <https://www.gsa.gov/governmentwide-initiatives/presidential-transition-directory/ethics-and-accountability/office-of-government-ethics>, (last visited Apr. 22, 2020).

Under these circumstances, CREW satisfies fully the criteria for a fee waiver.

Conclusion

If you have any questions about this request or foresee any problems in fully releasing the requested records, please contact me at (202) 408-5565 or dsherman@citizensforethics.org. Also, if CREW's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact our office immediately upon making such a determination.

Where possible, please produce records in electronic format. Please send the requested records to dsherman@citizensforethics.org or Donald K. Sherman, Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington, 1101 K St, N.W., Suite 201, Washington, D.C. 20005. Thank you for your assistance in this matter.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'D.K. Sherman', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Donald K. Sherman
Deputy Director